

2.1) $f = \frac{c}{\lambda} \Rightarrow \lambda = \frac{c}{f}$
 $f = 230 \text{ MHz} = 2,3 \times 10^8$
 $= \frac{3 \times 10^8}{2,3 \times 10^7}$
 $= \frac{3}{2,3} \approx 1,3 \text{ meter}$

2.2) $R = 68 \Omega$
 $E = 110 \text{ V (peak to peak)} \rightarrow V_p = 55 \text{ V}$
 $r_{ms} = \frac{V_p}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{55}{\sqrt{2}} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{55\sqrt{2}}{2} \text{ V}$
 $P = ?$
 $P = E^2/R$
 $= \frac{(55\sqrt{2}/2)^2}{68}$
 $= \frac{6050/4}{68} = \frac{1512,5}{68} \approx 22,24 \text{ watt}$

2.3) $R = 950 \Omega$
 $P = 53 \text{ W/in}$
 $F = 0,16 \text{ in}$
 $L = ?$
 $R = \rho \frac{L}{A} \Leftrightarrow L = \frac{R \cdot A}{\rho}$
 $= \frac{950 \cdot 0,08}{53}$
 $\approx 1,43 \text{ in}$

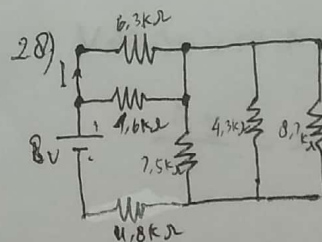
2.4) $\alpha = 0,0045/^\circ\text{C}$
 $T_1 = 20^\circ\text{C}$
 $R_1 = 130 \Omega$
 $R_2 = 183 \Omega$
 $T_2 = ?$
 $R_2 = R_1 (1 + \alpha \Delta T)$
 $183 = 130 (1 + (0,0045 \Delta T))$
 $\Delta T = 1 + 0,0045 T$
 $T = \frac{0,1408}{0,0045} = 90,67^\circ\text{C}$
 $T_{\text{tot}} = T_0 + T$
 $= 20 + 90,67 = 110,6^\circ\text{C}$

2.5) $V = 17 \text{ V}$
 $R = 133 \Omega$
 $I = ?$
 $V = IR$
 $\Rightarrow I = \frac{V}{R} = \frac{17}{133} \approx 0,128 \text{ A}$

2.6) $R_1 = 7,5 \text{ k}\Omega$
 $R_2 = 12,5 \text{ k}\Omega$
 $R_3 = 14,8 \text{ k}\Omega$
 $I = 2,7 \text{ mA}$
 $V = I \cdot R_p$
 $V = 2,7 \times 3,560 \text{ k}\Omega$
 $= 9,61 \text{ V}$

$\frac{1}{R_p} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{1}{R_3}$
 $= \frac{1}{7,5\text{k}} + \frac{1}{12,5\text{k}} + \frac{1}{14,8\text{k}}$
 $= \frac{740 + 444 + 375}{5550}$
 $= \frac{1559}{5550}$
 $R_p = \frac{5550}{1559} = 3,560 \text{ k}\Omega$

2.7) $R_1 = 7,5 \text{ k}\Omega$
 $R_2 = 12,5 \text{ k}\Omega$
 $R_3 = 14,8 \text{ k}\Omega$
 $I = 2,7 \text{ mA}$
 $V = ?$
 $V = I R_{\text{seri}}$
 $= 2,7 \text{ mA} \times 34,8 \text{ k}\Omega$
 $= 93,96 \text{ V}$



2.8) $I = ?$

$\frac{1}{R_{p1}} = \frac{1}{7,5\text{k}} + \frac{1}{4,3\text{k}} + \frac{1}{8,7\text{k}}$
 $\frac{1}{R_{p1}} = \frac{2998}{6235}$
 $R_{p1} = \frac{6235}{2,998} = 2,08 \text{ k}\Omega$

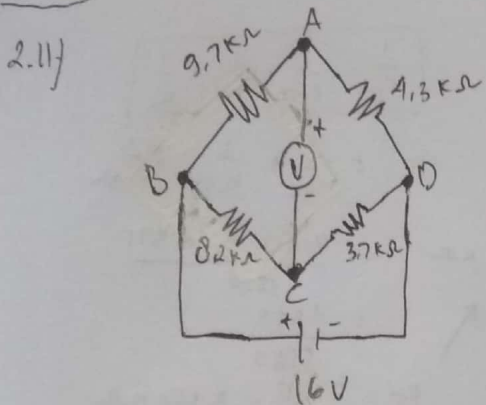
$\frac{1}{R_{p2}} = \frac{1}{6,3} + \frac{1}{4,6}$
 $\frac{1}{R_{p2}} = \frac{545}{1449}$
 $R_{p2} = \frac{1449}{545} = 2,66 \text{ k}\Omega$

$V = I \cdot R_{\text{tot}}$
 $I = \frac{V}{R_{\text{tot}}} = \frac{8}{(2,08 + 2,66 + 11,8) \text{ k}\Omega} = \frac{8}{16,54 \text{ k}\Omega}$
 $\approx 0,484 \text{ mA}$

$I_{masuk} = I_{keluar}$
 $I_{seri} = I_1 = I_2 = I_3$

2.9) $V_{R1} = 7,5 \text{ k}\Omega \times 2,7 \text{ mA} = 20,25 \text{ V}$
 $V_{R2} = 12,5 \text{ k}\Omega \times 2,7 \text{ mA} = 33,75 \text{ V}$
 $V_{R3} = 14,8 \text{ k}\Omega \times 2,7 \text{ mA} = 39,96 \text{ V}$

2.10) $I_R = 9,61 \text{ V} / 7,5 \text{ k}\Omega \approx 1,28 \text{ mA}$
 $I_{R2} = 9,61 \text{ V} / 12,5 \text{ k}\Omega \approx 0,769 \text{ mA}$
 $I_{R3} = 9,61 \text{ V} / 14,8 \text{ k}\Omega \approx 0,649 \text{ mA}$



$V_A = \frac{4,3 \text{ k}\Omega}{9,7 \text{ k}\Omega + 4,3 \text{ k}\Omega} \cdot 16$
 $= \frac{4,3 \text{ k}\Omega}{14 \text{ k}\Omega} \cdot 16 \approx 4,91 \text{ V}$

$V_C = \frac{3,7 \text{ k}\Omega}{8,2 \text{ k}\Omega + 3,7 \text{ k}\Omega} \cdot 16 \approx$
 $= \frac{3,7 \text{ k}\Omega}{11,9 \text{ k}\Omega} \cdot 16 \approx 4,97 \text{ V}$

$V_{tot} = V_A - V_C = 4,91 \text{ V} - 4,97 \text{ V} = -0,06 \text{ V}$

2.12) $C = \epsilon A / d \Leftrightarrow d = \frac{\epsilon A}{C}$

$C = 4,3 \mu\text{F}$
 $A = 2,2 \text{ m} \times 3,7 \text{ m} = 8,14 \text{ m}^2$
 $\epsilon = 4,8 \times 10^{-9} \text{ F/m}$

$d = ?$
 $d = \frac{4,8 \times 10^{-9} \text{ F/m} \times 8,14 \text{ m}^2}{4,3 \times 10^{-6} \text{ F}}$
 $= \frac{39,07 \times 10^{-9} \text{ Fm}}{4,3 \times 10^{-6} \text{ F}}$
 $\approx 9,09 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}$

2.13) $C = 3,2 \text{ nF} = 3,2 \times 10^{-9} \text{ F}$
 $X_c = 0,02 \text{ M}\Omega = 0,02 \times 10^6 \Omega$

$X_c = \frac{1}{2\pi f C}$
 $0,02 \times 10^6 = \frac{1}{2 \times 3,14 \times f \times 3,2 \times 10^{-9}}$
 $f = \frac{1}{20,1 \times 10^{-9} \times 0,02 \times 10^6}$
 $= \frac{1}{0,402 \times 10^{-2}} = 2487,6 \text{ Hz}$

2.14) $I_{(pd \text{ capacitor } 2.13)} = ?$

$V_{rms} = \frac{V_p}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{9}{\sqrt{2}} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{9\sqrt{2}}{2} \text{ V}$

$I = \frac{V_{rms}}{X_c} = \frac{\frac{9\sqrt{2}}{2}}{0,02 \times 10^6} \approx 318,2 \times 10^{-6} \text{ A}$
 $= 0,318,2 \text{ mA}$

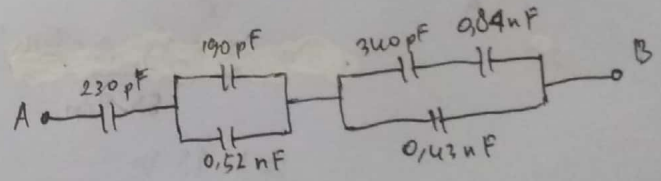
2.15) $\frac{1}{C_{seri}} = \frac{1}{C_1} + \frac{1}{C_2} + \frac{1}{C_3}$

$\frac{1}{C_{seri}} = \frac{1}{110} + \frac{1}{93} + \frac{1}{213}$

$\frac{1}{C_{seri}} = \frac{5941}{242110}$

$C_{seri} = \frac{242110}{5941} \approx 40,75 \text{ pF}$

2.16)



$\frac{1}{C_{s1}} = \frac{1}{840p} + \frac{1}{340p} = \frac{59}{14280} \approx C_{s1} = 242,03 \text{ pF}$

$C_{p1} = 150 \text{ pF} + 520 \text{ pF} = 710 \text{ pF}$

$C_{p2} = 242,03 \text{ pF} + 430 \text{ pF} = 672,03 \text{ pF}$

$\frac{1}{C_{total}} = \frac{1}{230p} + \frac{1}{710p} + \frac{1}{672,03p}$

$\frac{1}{C_{tot}} = \frac{3975041}{548712995}$

$C_{tot} = C_{penganti} \approx 138,33 \text{ pF}$

2.17) $L = 2,8 \text{ mH}$

diameter kawat $1,4 \text{ cm}$
 $r = 0,7 \text{ cm}$

$d = 5,6 \text{ cm}$

$\mu = 4,7 \cdot 10^{-7} \text{ H/m}$

$A = \pi r^2$
 $= 3,14 (0,7)^2$
 $\approx 1,539 \text{ cm}^2$

$N = ?$

$$N^2 = \frac{Ld}{\mu A} = \frac{2,8 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 5,6 \cdot 10^{-2}}{4,7 \cdot 10^{-7} \cdot 1,539 \cdot 10^{-4}}$$

$$= 2,168 \cdot 10^6$$

$$N = \sqrt{2,168 \cdot 10^6}$$

$$= 10^3 \sqrt{2,168}$$

$$= 1,472 \cdot 10^3 \text{ kali lilitan}$$

$$\approx 1472 \text{ kali lilitan}$$

2.18) $X_C = 11,4 \text{ k}\Omega$

$f = 2,3 \text{ MHz}$

$C = ?$

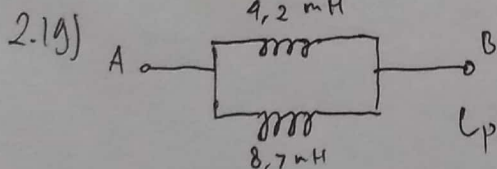
$X_C = \frac{1}{2\pi fC}$

$C = \frac{1}{2\pi f X_C}$

$= \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3,14 \cdot 2,3 \cdot 10^6}$

$L = 0,000789 \text{ H}$

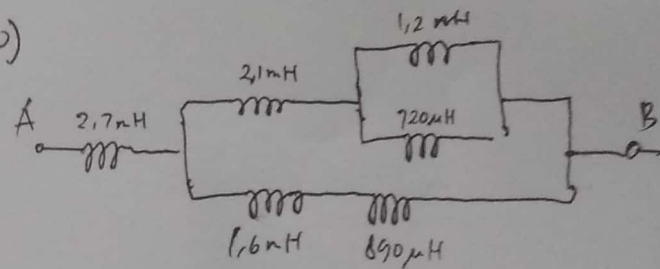
$= 0,789 \text{ mH}$



$$\frac{1}{L} = \frac{1}{4,2} + \frac{1}{8,7} = \frac{2,5}{609}$$

$L \approx 2,832 \text{ mH}$

2.20)



$L_{p1} = \frac{720 \times 1200}{720 + 1200} = 450 \mu\text{H}$

$L_{s1} = 2100 + 450 = 2550 \mu\text{H}$

$L_{s2} = 1600 + 890 = 2490 \mu\text{H}$

$L_{p2} = \frac{2550 \times 2490}{2550 + 2490} = 1259,82 \mu\text{H}$

$L_{\text{pengganti}} = 2700 + 1259,82$
 $= 3959,82 \mu\text{H}$